**Dominic Prummer**:

“**The power of the Roman Pontiff is lost**. [...] (c) By his perpetual insanity or **by formal heresy**. [...] **The Authors indeed commonly teach that a pope loses his power through certain and notorious heresy**, but whether this case is really possible is rightly doubted.”

(Manuale Iuris Canonci. Freiburg im Briesgau: Herder 1927. 95)

